

THE JOURNAL OF CLINICAL ENDOCRINOLOGY & METABOLISM

VOLUME 91, NUMBER 11

NOVEMBER 2006

- In Memoriam: Jack Gorski (1931–2006)** 4203
Benita S. Katzenellenbogen

Special Features

- EXTENSIVE CLINICAL EXPERIENCE: Nonclassical 21-Hydroxylase Deficiency** 4205
Maria I. New

- CLINICAL REVIEW: Clinical Applications of Vertebral Fracture Assessment by Dual-Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry** 4215
E. Michael Lewiecki and Andrew J. Laster

- REVIEW: Long-Term Impact of Bariatric Surgery on Body Weight, Comorbidities, and Nutritional Status** 4223
Meena Shah, Vinaya Simha, and Abhimanyu Garg

- CONTROVERSY IN CLINICAL ENDOCRINOLOGY: Reclassification of Insulin-Like Growth Factor I Production and Action Disorders** 4232
Arlan L. Rosenbloom and Jaime Guevara-Aguirre

- CONTROVERSY IN CLINICAL ENDOCRINOLOGY: Problems with Reclassification of Insulin-Like Growth Factor I Production and Action Disorders** 4235
Pinchas Cohen

- POSITION STATEMENT: Criteria for Defining Polycystic Ovary Syndrome as a Predominantly Hyperandrogenic Syndrome: An Androgen Excess Society Guideline** 4237
Ricardo Azziz, Enrico Carmina, Didier Dewailly, Evanthia Diamanti-Kandarakis, Hector F. Escobar-Morreale, Walter Futterweit, Onno E. Janssen, Richard S. Legro, Robert J. Norman, Ann E. Taylor, and Selma F. Witchel

Editorials

- Editorial: Genotypic and Phenotypic Complexity at the Insulin Variable Number of Tandem Repeats Locus** 4246
Pierre Bougnères

- Editorial: Paradigms for Adrenal Cancer: Think Globally, Act Locally** 4250
Lawrence S. Kirschner

THE JOURNAL OF CLINICAL ENDOCRINOLOGY & METABOLISM (ISSN 0021-972X; IPM 0059676) is the official journal of The Endocrine Society, published monthly by The Endocrine Society, 8401 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 900, Chevy Chase, MD 20815-5817. Periodicals postage paid at Chevy Chase, MD and at additional mailing offices. Subscription rates are \$428 (\$569 international); institutions \$769 (\$892 international); institutions on-line only \$694 (U.S. and international); in training \$233 (\$321 international); single copy \$61 (\$69 international). Society member dues of \$266 (\$334 international) includes print and online access to one primary journal and online access to an additional two primary journals. Subscription prices subject to change. All subscriptions start with the January issue. To order call (301) 941-0210. All subscription orders for customers in Japan must be placed through our exclusive agent, USACO Corporation, 17-12, Higashi-Azabu, Minatu-ku, Tokyo 105, Japan. Telephone 03-3505-6161. Please contact USACO for 2006 yen rates. Printed in the U.S.A. POSTMASTER: send address changes to *The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism*, 8401 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 900, Chevy Chase, MD 20815-5817. Indexed by *Index Medicus*, *Current Contents*, *BIOSIS*, *CAB ABSTRACTS*, *CAB HEALTH*, *Elsevier BIOBASE/Current Awareness in Biological Sciences*, *National Biological Service*, *EMBASE/Excerpta Medica*, and *Sociedad Iberoamericana de Información Científica (SIIC)*. Printed on acid-free paper. Table of Contents and abstracts for each issue available on the issue mail date on The Endocrine Society Home Page at <http://jcem.endojournals.org>. Copyright © 2006 by The Endocrine Society.

Editorial: Predicting Thyroid Malignancy	4253
Douglas S. Ross	

Endocrine Care

Prevalence of Thyroid Autoimmunity in Sporadic Idiopathic Hypoparathyroidism in Comparison to Type 1 Diabetes and Premature Ovarian Failure	4256
Ravinder Goswami, Raman Kumar Marwaha, Deepti Goswami, Nandita Gupta, Debarti Ray, Neeraj Tomar, and Satveer Singh	
Changes in Insulin Sensitivity and Glucose and Bone Metabolism over Time in Patients with Asymptomatic Primary Hyperparathyroidism.	4260
Semra Ayturk, Alptekin GURSOY, Neslihan Basçil Tutuncu, Derun Taner Ertugrul, and Nilgun GUVENER DEMIRAG	
Associations of Early Growth and Adult Adiposity with Patterns of Salivary Cortisol in Adulthood	4264
Chris Power, Leah Li, and Clyde Hertzman	
Effect on Adult Height of Pubertal Growth Hormone Retesting and Withdrawal of Therapy in Patients with Previously Diagnosed Growth Hormone Deficiency	4271
Stefano Zucchini, Piero Pirazzoli, Federico Baronio, Monia Gennari, Milva Orquidea Bal, Antonio Balsamo, Stefano Gualandi, and Alessandro Cicognani	
Adiponectin and Mortality in Patients Undergoing Coronary Angiography	4277
Stefan Pilz, Harald Mangge, Britta Wellnitz, Ursula Seelhorst, Bernhard R. Winkelmann, Beate Tiran, Bernhard O. Boehm, and Winfried März	
Alanine Aminotransferase Levels and Fatty Liver in Childhood Obesity: Associations with Insulin Resistance, Adiponectin, and Visceral Fat.	4287
Tania S. Burgert, Sara E. Taksali, James Dziura, T. Robin Goodman, Catherine W. Yeckel, Xenophon Papademetris, R. Todd Constable, Ram Weiss, William V. Tamborlane, Mary Savoye, Aisha A. Seyal, and Sonia Caprio	
Serum Thyrotropin Concentration as a Novel Predictor of Malignancy in Thyroid Nodules Investigated by Fine-Needle Aspiration.	4295
K. Boelaert, J. Horacek, R. L. Holder, J. C. Watkinson, M. C. Sheppard, and J. A. Franklyn	
The Effects of Growth Hormone Treatment on Bone Mineral Density and Body Composition in Girls with Turner Syndrome.	4302
Mim Ari, Vladimir K. Bakalov, Suvimol Hill, and Carolyn A. Bondy	
Midlife Plasma Insulin-Like Growth Factor I and Cognitive Function in Older Men	4306
Olivia I. Okereke, Jae H. Kang, Jing Ma, J. Michael Gaziano, and Francine Grodstein	
Effects of Chronic Osteoarthritis Pain on Neuroendocrine Function in Men	4313
Suzan Khoromi, Ranganath Muniyappa, Lisa Nackers, Nora Gray, Howard Baldwin, Kelli Anne Wong, Leigh Ann Matheny, Barbara Moquin, Aliya Rainer, Suvimol Hill, Alan Remaley, Laura Lee Johnson, Mitchell B. Max, and Marc R. Blackman	
Endocrine Dysfunction in Patients with Fabry Disease	4319
A. Faggiano, A. Pisani, F. Milone, M. Gaccione, M. Filippella, A. Santoro, G. Vallone, F. Tortora, M. Sabbatini, L. Spinelli, G. Lombardi, B. Cianciaruso, and A. Colao	
Serum Androgen Levels in Black, Hispanic, and White Men	4326
Heather J. Litman, Shalender Bhasin, Carol L. Link, Andre B. Araujo, and John B. McKinlay, for the Boston Area Community Health Survey Investigators	
Association of Specific Symptoms and Metabolic Risks with Serum Testosterone in Older Men	4335
Michael Zitzmann, Stephanie Faber, and Eberhard Nieschlag	
Autoimmune Thyroiditis and Exposure to Iodine 131 in the Ukrainian Cohort Study of Thyroid Cancer and Other Thyroid Diseases after the Chernobyl Accident: Results from the First Screening Cycle (1998–2000)	4344
M. D. Tronko, A. V. Brenner, V. A. Olijnyk, J. Robbins, O. V. Epstein, R. J. McConnell, T. I. Bogdanova, D. J. Fink, I. A. Likhtarev, J. H. Lubin, V. V. Markov, A. C. Bouville, G. M. Terekhova, L. B. Zablotska, V. M. Shpak, A. B. Brill, V. P. Tereshchenko, I. J. Masnyk, E. Ron, M. Hatch, and G. R. Howe	

Serum Insulin-Like Growth Factor-I (IGF-I) and Growth in Children Born after Assisted Reproduction.	4352
Claudia Mau Kai, Katharina M. Main, Anders Nyboe Andersen, Anne Loft, Marla Chellakooty, Niels E. Skakkebaek, and Anders Juul	
Defining Constant Versus Variable Phenotypic Features of Women with Polycystic Ovary Syndrome Using Different Ethnic Groups and Populations.	4361
C. K. Welt, G. Arason, J. A. Gudmundsson, J. Adams, H. Palsdottir, G. Gudlaugsdottir, G. Ingadottir, and W. F. Crowley	
Opposing Influences of Prenatal and Postnatal Growth on the Timing of Menarche	4369
Charmaine S. Tam, Francis de Zegher, Sarah P. Garnett, Louise A. Baur, and Christopher T. Cowell	
Testosterone Gel Combined with Depomedroxyprogesterone Acetate Is an Effective Male Hormonal Contraceptive Regimen and Is Not Enhanced by the Addition of a GnRH Antagonist.	4374
Stephanie T. Page, John K. Amory, Bradley D. Anawalt, Michael S. Irwig, Andrew T. Brockenbrough, Alvin M. Matsumoto, and William J. Bremner	
Copeptin and Arginine Vasopressin Concentrations in Critically Ill Patients.	4381
Stefan Jochberger, Nils G. Morgenthaler, Viktoria D. Mayr, Günter Luckner, Volker Wenzel, Hanno Ulmer, Siegfried Schwarz, Walter R. Hasibeder, Barbara E. Friesenecker, and Martin W. Dünser	
Circulating Bioactive Androgens in Midlife Women	4387
Jiangang Chen, MaryFran R. Sowers, Francisco M. Moran, Daniel S. McConnell, Nancy A. Gee, Gail A. Greendale, Cheryl Whitehead, Sidika E. Kasim-Karakas, and Bill L. Lasley	
Serum Aldosterone Concentration and Cardiovascular Risk in Women with Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome.	4395
Teresa Cascella, Stefano Palomba, Libuse Tauchmanová, Francesco Manguso, Sebastiano Di Biase, Donato Labella, Francesco Giallauria, Carlo Vigorito, Annamaria Colao, Gaetano Lombardi, and Francesco Orio	
Hyperinsulinemia, Impaired Glucose Tolerance, and Diabetes Mellitus in Survivors of Childhood Cancer: Prevalence and Risk Factors.	4401
Kristen A. Neville, Richard J. Cohn, Katharine S. Steinbeck, Karen Johnston, and Jan L. Walker	
Baseline Characteristics and Effects of Growth Hormone Therapy over Two Years in Younger and Elderly Adults with Adult Onset GH Deficiency.	4408
Celina Franco, Gudmundur Johannsson, Bengt-Åke Bengtsson, and Johan Svensson	
Adiponectin in Childhood and Adolescent Obesity and Its Association with Inflammatory Markers and Components of the Metabolic Syndrome	4415
Jeffrey C. Winer, Tosca L. Zern, Sara E. Taksali, James Dziura, Anna M. G. Cali, Margaret Wollschlager, Aisha A. Seyal, Ram Weiss, Tania S. Burgert, and Sonia Caprio	
Influence of Demographic Factors and Sport Type on Growth Hormone-Responsive Markers in Elite Athletes.	4424
A. E. Nelson, C. J. Howe, T. V. Nguyen, K.-C. Leung, G. J. Trout, M. J. Seibel, R. C. Baxter, D. J. Handelsman, R. Kazlauskas, and K. K. Ho	
Circulating Estradiol Is an Independent Predictor of Progression of Carotid Artery Intima-Media Thickness in Middle-Aged Men	4433
Åsa Tivesten, Johannes Hulthe, Karin Wallenfeldt, John Wikstrand, Claes Ohlsson, and Björn Fagerberg	
Improved Triglycerides and Insulin Sensitivity with 3 Months of Acipimox in Human Immunodeficiency Virus-infected Patients with Hypertriglyceridemia.	4438
Colleen Hadigan, James Liebau, Martin Torriani, Rebecca Andersen, and Steven Grinspoon	
Dehydroepiandrosterone Secretion in Healthy Older Men and Women: Effects of Testosterone and Growth Hormone Administration in Older Men	4445
Ranganath Muniyappa, Kelli A. Wong, Howard L. Baldwin, John D. Sorkin, Michael L. Johnson, Shalender Bhasin, S. Mitchell Harman, and Marc R. Blackman	

Reduced Bone Mineral Density and Increased Bone Metabolism Rate in Young Adult Patients with 21-Hydroxylase Deficiency.	4453
Mariateresa Sciannamblo, Gianni Russo, Debora Cuccato, Giuseppe Chiumello, and Stefano Mora	
Influence of Body Fat Content and Distribution on Variation in Metabolic Risk	4459
Gloria Lena Vega, Beverley Adams-Huet, Ron Peshock, DuWayne Willett, Brijen Shah, and Scott M. Grundy	
Vascular Endothelial and Smooth Muscle Function Relates to Body Mass Index and Glucose in Obese and Nonobese Children	4467
Alexia Sophie Peña, Esko Wiltshire, Karen MacKenzie, Roger Gent, Lino Piotto, Craig Hirte, and Jennifer Couper	
Tumoral Calcinosi s Presenting with Eyelid Calcifications due to Novel Missense Mutations in the Glycosyl Transferase Domain of the <i>GALNT3</i> Gene.	4472
Shoji Ichikawa, Erik A. Imel, Andrea H. Sorenson, Rebecca Severe, Paul Knudson, Gerald J. Harris, Joseph L. Shaker, and Michael J. Econs	
Impact of Combined Estradiol and Norethindrone Therapy on Visuospatial Working Memory Assessed by Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging.	4476
Yolanda R. Smith, Tiffany Love, Carol C. Persad, Anne Tkaczyk, Thomas E. Nichols, and Jon-Kar Zubieta	
The Effects of SOM230 on Cell Proliferation and Adrenocorticotropin Secretion in Human Corticotroph Pituitary Adenomas	4482
Dalia L. Batista, Xun Zhang, Roger Gejman, Peter J. Ansell, Yunli Zhou, Sarah A. Johnson, Brooke Swearingen, E. Tessa Hedley-Whyte, Constantine A. Stratakis, and Anne Klibanski	
Direct Demonstration of an Antiinflammatory Effect of Simvastatin in Subjects with the Metabolic Syndrome	4489
Sridevi Devaraj, Emily Chan, and Ishwarlal Jialal	
BRIEF REPORT: Radioactive Iodine Therapy for Goitrous Hashimoto's Thyroiditis	4497
Junichi Tajiri	
BRIEF REPORT: Efficacy of Adjuvant Radiotherapy of the Tumor Bed on Local Recurrence of Adrenocortical Carcinoma	4501
Martin Fassnacht, Stefanie Hahner, Buelent Polat, Ann-Cathrin Koschker, Werner Kenn, Michael Flentje, and Bruno Allolio	
BRIEF REPORT: High Frequency of <i>SDHB</i> Germline Mutations in Patients with Malignant Catecholamine-Producing Paragangliomas: Implications for Genetic Testing	4505
Frederieke M. Brouwers, Graeme Eisenhofer, Jessica J. Tao, Jeffrey A. Kant, Karen T. Adams, W. Marston Linehan, and Karel Pacak	
BRIEF REPORT: Divergent Phenotype of Two Siblings Human Leukocyte Antigen Identical, Affected by Nonclassical and Classical Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia Caused by 21-Hydroxylase Deficiency	4510
O. Porzio, V. Cunsolo, M. Malaponti, E. De Nisco, A. Acquafredda, L. Cavallo, M. Andreani, E. Giardina, M. Testi, M. Cappa, and G. Federici	

Other Original Articles

RAPID COMMUNICATION: BRCA1 Negatively Regulates the Cancer-Associated Aromatase Promoters I.3 and II in Breast Adipose Fibroblasts and Malignant Epithelial Cells	4514
Meiling Lu, Dong Chen, Zhihong Lin, Scott Reierstad, Amy M. Trauernicht, Thomas G. Boyer, and Serdar E. Bulun	
Cathepsin K in Adipocyte Differentiation and Its Potential Role in the Pathogenesis of Obesity	4520
Yin Xiao, Han Junfeng, Luo Tianhong, Wang Lu, Chen Shulin, Zhao Yu, Li Xiaohua, Jian Weixia, Zheng Sheng, Gu Yanyun, Li Guo, and Luo Min	

Novel <i>HESX1</i> Mutations Associated with a Life-Threatening Neonatal Phenotype, Pituitary Aplasia, but Normally Located Posterior Pituitary and No Optic Nerve Abnormalities	4528
Marie-Laure Sobrier, Mohamad Maghnie, Marie-Pierre Vié-Luton, Andrea Secco, Natascia di Iorgi, Renata Lorini, and Serge Amselem	
Potent Inhibitory Effects of Type I Interferons on Human Adrenocortical Carcinoma Cell Growth	4537
Peter M. van Koetsveld, Giovanni Vitale, Wouter W. de Herder, Richard A. Feelders, Katy van der Wansem, Marlijn Waaijers, Casper H. J. van Eijck, Ernst-Jan M. Speel, Ed Croze, Aart-Jan van der Lely, Steven W. J. Lamberts, and Leo J. Hofland	
Associations of Body Size at Birth with Late-Life Cortisol Concentrations and Glucose Tolerance Are Modified by Haplotypes of the Glucocorticoid Receptor Gene	4544
Anna Rautanen, Johan G. Eriksson, Juha Kere, Sture Andersson, Clive Osmond, Pentti Tienari, Heikki Sairanen, David J. P. Barker, David I. W. Phillips, Tom Forsén, and Eero Kajantie	
Elucidating the Underlying Molecular Pathogenesis of <i>NR3C2</i> Mutants Causing Autosomal Dominant Pseudohypoaldosteronism Type 1	4552
Felix G. Riepe, Johannes Finkeldei, Luisa de Sanctis, Silvia Einaudi, Alberto Testa, Beate Karges, Michael Peter, Matthias Viemann, Joachim Grötzinger, Wolfgang G. Sippell, Geza Fejes-Toth, and Nils Krone	
Immunolocalization of Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone (GnRH)-I, GnRH-II, and Type I GnRH Receptor during Follicular Development in the Human Ovary	4562
Jung-Hye Choi, C. Blake Gilks, Nelly Auersperg, and Peter C. K. Leung	
Heat Shock Treatment of Tumor Lysate-Pulsed Dendritic Cells Enhances Their Capacity to Elicit Antitumor T Cell Responses against Medullary Thyroid Carcinoma	4571
Thomas Bachleitner-Hofmann, Michaela Strohschneider, Peter Krieger, Monika Sachet, Peter Dubsky, Hubert Hayden, Sebastian F. Schoppmann, Roswitha Pfragner, Michael Gnant, Josef Friedl, and Anton Stift	
Expression of Serotonin₇ Receptor and Coupling of Ectopic Receptors to Protein Kinase A and Ionic Currents in Adrenocorticotropin-Independent Macronodular Adrenal Hyperplasia Causing Cushing's Syndrome	4578
Estelle Louiset, Vincent Contesse, Lionel Groussin, Dorthe Cartier, Céline Duparc, Gaëlle Barrande, Jérôme Bertherat, Hubert Vaudry, and Hervé Lefebvre	
Identification of Three Novel Mutations in the <i>GATA3</i> Gene Responsible for Familial Hypoparathyroidism and Deafness in the Chinese Population	4587
Wei-Yih Chiu, Huan-Wen Chen, Hwei-Wen Chao, Lee-Tzong Yann, and Keh-Sung Tsai	
Expression of HIF-1α, HIF-2α (EPAS1), and Their Target Genes in Paraganglioma and Pheochromocytoma with <i>VHL</i> and <i>SDH</i> Mutations	4593
Patrick J. Pollard, Mona El-Bahrawy, Richard Poulosom, George Elia, Pip Killick, Gavin Kelly, Toby Hunt, Rosemary Jeffery, Pooja Seedhar, Julian Barwell, Farida Latif, Michael J. Gleeson, Shirley V. Hodgson, Gordon W. Stamp, Ian P. M. Tomlinson, and Eamonn R. Maher	
Reduced Number of Circulating Endothelial Progenitor Cells in Hypogonadal Men.	4599
C. Foresta, N. Caretta, A. Lana, L. De Toni, A. Biagioli, A. Ferlin, and A. Garolla	
Pituitary Tumor Transforming Gene (PTTG) Stimulates Thyroid Cell Proliferation via a Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor/Kinase Insert Domain Receptor/Inhibitor of DNA Binding-3 Autocrine Pathway	4603
D. S. Kim, J. A. Franklyn, K. Boelaert, M. C. Eggo, J. C. Watkinson, and C. J. McCabe	
Effect of Single Oral Doses of Sitagliptin, a Dipeptidyl Peptidase-4 Inhibitor, on Incretin and Plasma Glucose Levels after an Oral Glucose Tolerance Test in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes.	4612
Gary A. Herman, Arthur Bergman, Catherine Stevens, Paul Kotey, Bingming Yi, Peng Zhao, Bruno Dietrich, George Golor, Andreas Schrodter, Bart Keymeulen, Kenneth C. Lasseter, Mark S. Kipnes, Karen Snyder, Deborah Hilliard, Michael Tanen, Caroline Cilissen, Marina De Smet, Inge de Lepeleire, Kristien Van Dyck, Amy Q. Wang, Wei Zeng, Michael J. Davies, Wesley Tanaka, Jens J. Holst, Carolyn F. Deacon, Keith M. Gottesdiener, and John A. Wagner	

Increased Subcutaneous and Epicardial Adipose Tissue Production of Proinflammatory Cytokines in Cardiac Surgery Patients: Possible Role in Postoperative Insulin Resistance .	4620
Jaromir Kremen, Marketa Dolinkova, Jana Krajickova, Jan Blaha, Katerina Anderlova, Zdena Lacinova, Denisa Haluzikova, Lenka Bosanska, Martin Vokurka, Stepan Svacina, and Martin Haluzik	
Circulating Soluble Receptor for Advanced Glycation End Products Is Inversely Associated with Glycemic Control and S100A12 Protein	4628
Giuseppina Basta, Anna Maria Sironi, Guido Lazzerini, Serena Del Turco, Emma Buzzigoli, Arturo Casolaro, Andrea Natali, Ele Ferrannini, and Amalia Gastaldelli	
Reductions of Circulating Matrix Metalloproteinase 2 and Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Levels after Treatment with Pegvisomant in Subjects with Acromegaly	4635
A. N. Paisley, C. J. O'Callaghan, K. C. Lewandowski, C. Parkinson, M. E. Roberts, W. M. Drake, J. P. Monson, P. J. Trainer, and H. S. Randeve	
Insulin Gene Variable Number of Tandem Repeats (INS VNTR) Genotype and Metabolic Syndrome in Childhood Obesity	4641
Nicola Santoro, Grazia Cirillo, Alessandra Amato, Caterina Luongo, Paolo Raimondo, Antonietta D'Aniello, Laura Perrone, and Emanuele Miraglia del Giudice	
Longitudinal Changes in Insulin-Like Growth Factor-I, Insulin Sensitivity, and Secretion from Birth to Age Three Years in Small-for-Gestational-Age Children	4645
Germán Iñiguez, Ken Ong, Rodrigo Bazaes, Alejandra Avila, Teresa Salazar, David Dunger, and Verónica Mericq	
Changes in Skeletal Muscle Protein Metabolism and Myosin Heavy Chain Isoform Messenger Ribonucleic Acid Abundance after Treatment of Hyperthyroidism	4650
Michael D. Brennan, Jill M. Coenen-Schimke, Maureen L. Bigelow, and K. Sreekumaran Nair	
Polymorphisms in the Ghrelin Gene Are Associated with Serum High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Level and not with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus in Koreans	4657
Hyung Jin Choi, Young Min Cho, Min Kyong Moon, Hye Hun Choi, Hyoung Doo Shin, Hak Chul Jang, Seong Yeon Kim, Hong Kyu Lee, and Kyong Soo Park	
Nutrient Intake, Weight, and Leu7Pro Polymorphism in Prepro-Neuropeptide Y in Children	4664
Matti K. Karvonen, Soile Ruottinen, Markku Koulu, Ullamari Pesonen, Harri Niinikoski, Leena Rask-Nissilä, Olli Simell, and Tapani Rönnemaa	
Differences in the Apparent Metabolic Clearance Rate of Testosterone in Young and Older Men with Gonadotropin Suppression Receiving Graded Doses of Testosterone	4669
Andrea D. Coviello, Kishore Lakshman, Norman A. Mazer, and Shalender Bhasin	
Genetic Variation in the Renin-Angiotensin System and Autonomic Nervous System Function in Young Healthy Japanese Subjects	4676
Mariko Nishikino, Tetsuro Matsunaga, Koichiro Yasuda, Tetsuya Adachi, Toshio Moritani, Gozoh Tsujimoto, Kinsuke Tsuda, and Norihiko Aoki	
Acute <i>In Vivo</i> Regulation of 11β-Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase Type 1 Activity by Insulin and Intralipid Infusions in Humans	4682
Deborah J. Wake, Natalie Z. M. Homer, Ruth Andrew, and Brian R. Walker	
Myocardial Triglyceride Content and Epicardial Fat Mass in Human Obesity: Relationship to Left Ventricular Function and Serum Free Fatty Acid Levels.	4689
Mikko Kankaanpää, Hanna-Riikka Lehto, Jussi P. Pärkkä, Markku Komu, Antti Viljanen, Ele Ferrannini, Juhani Knuuti, Pirjo Nuutila, Riitta Parkkola, and Patricia Iozzo	
Type 1 Collagen Marker of Bone Turnover, Insulin-Like Growth Factor, and Leptin in Dichorionic Twins with Discordant Birth Weight	4696
Rekha Bajoria, Suren R. Sooranna, and Ratna Chatterjee	
BRIEF REPORT: Exercise Training Lowers Plasma Visfatin Concentrations in Patients with Type 1 Diabetes.	4702
Dominik G. Haider, Johannes Pleiner, Mario Francesconi, Günther F. Wiesinger, Markus Müller, and Michael Wolzt	

BRIEF REPORT: Serum Insulin-Like Factor 3 Levels during Puberty in Healthy Boys and Boys with Klinefelter Syndrome 4705
 Anne M. Wikström, Katrine Bay, Matti Hero, Anna-Maria Andersson, and Leo Dunkel

BRIEF REPORT: IGF-II Serum Levels Are Normal in Children with Silver-Russell Syndrome Who Frequently Carry Epimutations at the *IGF2* Locus. 4709
 G. Binder, A.-K. Seidel, K. Weber, M. Haase, H. A. Wollmann, M. B. Ranke, and T. Eggermann

BRIEF REPORT: Novel Variants in Growth Differentiation Factor 9 in Mothers of Dizygotic Twins. 4713
 James S. Palmer, Zhen Zhen Zhao, Chantal Hoekstra, Nicholas K. Hayward, Penelope M. Webb, David C. Whiteman, Nicholas G. Martin, Dorret I. Boomsma, David L. Duffy, and Grant W. Montgomery

Announcements and Resources

Call for Applications: Editor-in-Chief of *Thyroid* 4231

Journées Internationales d'Endocrinologie Clinique 4466

Endocrine-Related Resources from the National Institutes of Health 4717

National Hormone & Peptide Program (NHPP): New Recombinant Hormones, Hypothalamic Peptides, Natural Hormones, New Antisera, & Expanded Hormone Assay Services Available . . 4721

The Endocrine Society

Editorial Board 4A

Endocrinology & Metabolism News 17A

Author and Subscription Information 27A

Affirmation of Originality and Assignment of Copyright 28A

Employment Opportunities 4724

Indexes

Author Index 4730

Patient Information Page from The Hormone Foundation

Thyroid Nodules

Facing Listing by Interests

COVER: Eyelid calcifications (as indicated by *arrows*) were found in a 25-yr-old Caucasian woman with biochemical features of tumoral calcinosis, including hyperphosphatemia, high 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D levels, and elevated TmP/GFR. The patient was a compound heterozygote for novel missense mutations in the *GALNT3* gene, resulting in elevated C-terminal FGF23 fragments with undetectable intact FGF23. From the article by Ichikawa *et al.*, in this issue, pages 4772–4475.

INDEX OF ADVERTISERS

Abbott Laboratories 13A–14A	Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation Cover 2 & 1A, Before 21A, Before 45A
Amylin Pharmaceuticals 33A–34A	Novo Nordisk Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 15A–16A, 25A–26A, 29A–30A, 51A–52A
Astellas Pharma US Inc. 41A–42A	Pfizer U.S. Pharmaceuticals Opp Cover 3, Covers 3 & 4
Athena Diagnostics 43A	Roche Diagnostics - Hospital 55A
Eli Lilly & Company 12A, Before 29A, 56A–59A	Sanofi-Aventis 22A–23A, Before 41A, 46A–48A
Genentech 2A–3A	Solvay Pharmaceuticals 49A–50A
GlaxoSmithKline 61A–63A	Takeda Pharmaceuticals America, Inc. Before 37A, 37A
Insmed Inc. 38A–40A	
Lifescan, Inc. 19A	
Merck Human Health Division Before 31A	